

# Greater Lowell Critical Incident Stress Management Peer Support Team

### **Common Signs and Symptoms of Stress Reactions**

#### **PHYSICAL**

>fatigue >nausea >muscle tremors >twitches >chest pain \* >difficulty breathing \* >elevated BP >rapid heart rate >thirst >headaches >visual difficulties >vomiting >grinding of teeth >weakness >dizziness >profuse sweating >chills >shock symptoms \* >fainting >ETC.

#### **COGNITIVE**

>blaming someone >confusion >poor attention >poor decisions >heightened or lowered alertness >poor concentration >memory problems >hyper-vigilance >difficulty identifying familiar objects or people >increased or decreased awareness of surroundings >poor problem solving >poor abstract thinking, loss of time place or person >disturbed thinking >nightmares >intrusive images

>ETC.

## EMOTIONAL

>anxiety >guilt >grief >denial >severe panic (rare) >emotional shock >fear >uncertainty >loss of emotional control >depression >inappropriate emotional response >apprehension >feeling overwhelmed >intense anger >irritability >agitation >ETC.

#### **BEHAVIORAL**

>change in activity >change in speech patterns >withdrawal >emotional outbursts >suspiciousness >change in usual communications >loss or increase of appetite >alcohol consumption >inability to rest >antisocial acts >nonspecific bodily complaints >hyper-alert to environment >startle reflex intensified >pacing >erratic movements >change in sexual functioning

#### <u>SPIRITUAL</u>

>Sudden change in religious practices

- >Questioning of spiritual beliefs
- >Bargaining with a Divine power
- >Loss of spiritual connection

\* Definite indication of the need for medical evaluation